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Employment by Industry (annual averages)

	1981	1986	% change
Industries (total)	3,581,000	3,417,000	-4.6
iculture	485,000	484,000	-0.2
er primary industries	323,000	291,000	-9.9
nulacturing	2,122,000	2,015,000	-5.0
struction	651,000	627,000	-3.7
re industries (total) nmunity, business and	7,425,000	8,217,000	10.7
ersonal services	3,267,000	3,783,000	15.8
de	1,884,000	2,082,000	10.5
nsportation, communications			
nd other utilities	912,000	898,000	-1.5
dic administration	768,000	800,000	4.1
ance, insurance and			
sal estate	594,000	654,000	10.2
	11,006,000	11,634,000	5.7

iucational Attainment (population	age 15+)	
	1981	1986
8 years	4,115,000	3,661,000
condary (partial or complete)	9,410,000	9,725,000
me postsecondary	1,444,000	1,818,000
stsecondary certificate or diploma	1,846,000	2,360,000
iversity degree	1,559,000	2,031,000

Official Language, 1981				
	Humber	%		
English only	16,122,900	56		
rench only	3,987,200	16		
inglish and French	3,682,000	15		
leither English nor French	291,400	1		
fotal population	24,083,500	100		

Tenure of Housing		
In 1986 there were 9.3 m	illion households in Canada: 62.6% wer	e owned .
	highest proportion of ownership was in	
37.4% were rented. The		the prov





Domestic Heating Fuels

Colour television

Cablevision

Freezer

	1981	1986
Gas (piped or bottled)	42.2	45.8
Electricity	20.6	28.3
Oil or other liquid fuel	34.3	20.1
Wood	2.7	5.7
Total (nti fuels)	100.0	100.0
Household Facilities		
	% of ho	useholds
	1981	1988
Automobile	79.9	77.4
Telephone	97.6	98.1

% of households

93.2

84.9

Leading Causes of Death, 1985		
Air conditioner	16.8	18
Microwave	7.9	33
Dishwasher	31.3	37

82.9

56.5 52.8



	Humber	%
Heart disease	58,331	32.2
■ Cancer	46,333	25.6
Cerebrovascular disease (Including stroke)	13,874	7.6
Respiratory disease	14,056	7,8
■ Traffic accidents	4,234	2.3
Total (all causes)	181,323	100.0

Vital	Statis	tics,	1985	

	Kumber	Rate (per 1,000)
Live births	375,7271	14.8
Deaths	181.323	7.2
Marriages	184.096	7.3
Divorces	61,980	2.4
Adverted for parameter undergount	to Millia	

Criminal Offences, 1985

	Humber	% change 1981/1985
stal criminal code offences	2,174,175	0.3
stal property crimes	1,408,717	-1.5
ntal crimes of violence	189,822	17.0
elected offences		
Murder	651	8.7
Manslaughter	47	6.8
Robbery	22,752	-13.5
Break and enter	356,744	~2.9
Motor vehicle theft	82,250	-14.5
Fraud	123,140	9.6

March 31, 1986

Value % of total

Federal Government Finance (\$ millions)

Customs duties	3,975	4.4
Excise duties, sales tax and other excise taxes	13,905	15.5
Corporation income tax	9,497	10.6
Personal income tax	35,458	39.5
Levies on health and social insurance plans	12,590	14.0
Other revenues	14,264	16.0
Total	89,689	100.0
Gross General Expenditure		
Defence	8,676	7.3
Transportation and communications	3,720	3.1
Economic support and development	9,160	7.7
Health and welfare	13,678	11.5
Social security and other social services	33,552	28.2
Fiscal transfer payments	5,755	4.8
Public debt charges	18,324	15.4
Other expenditures	26,103	22.0
Yalal	119 059	100.0

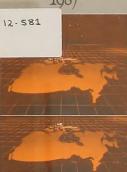


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	June 1981	Jane 19861	% change
Total	24,343,180	25,309,330	4.0
Male	12,068,290	12,485,650	3.5
Female	12,274,895	12,823,680	4.5

June 1981

122,508

847.442

696,403

5.438,403

B.625.107

1.026.241

988,313

2.744.467

45.741

% change

3.0

1.6

June 1986

126,646

873.199

6.540,276

9.113.515

2.375.278

2,889,207

23.504

52.238

the average number of children per family dropped from 1.6 to 1.3.





	June 1981	June 19861	% change
0-14	5,481,110	5,391,965	-1.6
15-44	11,843,035	12,346,250	4.5
45-84	4,858,065	4,873,535	4.1
65+	2,350,975	2,697,575	14.3

Marital Status, 19861 (population age 15+) Humber

Provinces and Territories (population

Total (age 15+)	19,917,365	100.0
Divorced	690,490	3.5
Widowed	1,250,395	6.3
Married	12,551,200	63.0
Single	5,425,290	27.2

* Excludes population of one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian

Major Metropolitan Areas (population)

	June 1981	June 1986	% change
Toronto	3,130,392	3,427,168	9.5
Montreal	2,862,286	2,921,3571	2.1
Vancouver	1,268,183	1,380,729	8.9
Ottawa - Huli	743,821	819,263	10.1
Edmonton	740,882	785,4651	6.0
Calgary	625,966	871,3261	7.2
Winnipeg	592,061	625,304	5.6
Duebec	583,820	603,267	3.3
Hamilton	542,095	557,029	2.8
St. Catharines-Niagara	342,645	343.258	0.2

Area

Canada is the largest country in the Western Hemisphere and the second largest in the world. Its area covers 9 970 610 km2, of which 92% is land and 8%

Family Size

Average family size in Canada dropped to 3.1 persons in 1986 from 3.5 in 1976:



Age Groups (population)

	June 1981	June 19861	% change
0-14	5,481,110	5,391,965	-1.6
15-44	11,843,035	12,346,250	4.2
45-84	4,858,065	4,873,535	4.6
65÷	2,350,975	2,697,575	14.3
-			

Excludes population of one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian

Ethnic Origin, 1981

	Humber	%
8ritish	9,674,200	40
French	6,439,100	26
German	1,142,400	4
Halian	748,000	3.
Ukrainian	529,600	2
Other	5,550,200	23.
Total population	24,083,500	100

Religion, 1981

	Number	%
Catholic	11,402,600	47
Protestant (lotal)	9,914,600	41
United Church	3,758,000	15
Anglican	2,436,400	10
Other	3,720,200	15
Eastern Orthodox	361,600	1
Jewish	296,400	1
Eastern Non-Christian	305,900	1
No religious preference	1,783,500	7
Total population	24,083,500	100

Urban vs. Rural



1551	1350	150	1501	
		% of population		
	1931	1956	198	
Urban	54	67		
Rural: Farm	31	16		
Aural: Non-tarm	15	17	1	

International Trade (\$	millions,	custams	basis)

	1983	1984	198
Exports	90,612.5	112,383.6	119.24
Imports	75,520.0	95,460.0	104.91
Balance	15,092.5	16,923.6	14,3

Major Trading Pariners, 1985 (S millions)

Exports	Value	70
United States	92,986.7	78.0
Japan	5,775.3	4.6
United Kingdom	2,385.5	2.0
USSR	1,611.7	1.4
China	1,277.8	1.1
All countries	119,241.3	100.0
Imports	Value	%
United States	74,377.0	70.9
Japan	6,113.4	5.8
United Kingdom	3,281.7	3.1
West Germany	2,716.3	2.6
South Korea	1,607.0	1.5
All countries	104,914.2	100.0

Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices (constant 1981, \$ millions)

change	Value %
3.1	354,780
5.5	374,462
4.0	389,324
	ollars, GDP was \$476,361 million in 1985.

Retail Trade, 1985 (S millions)

Kind of Business	Value	%
Automotive	44,098.4	34
Food	32,257.1	24
General merchandise	17,987.1	13
Clothing	8,345.4	6
Hardware and home furnishings	8,012.3	6
Other	18,748.1	
Total	129,446.3	100

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Labour Force Activity (annual averages)

	1981	1985	% chang
Labour Force	11,904,000	12,870,000	8.
Males	7,053,000	7,347,000	4.
Females	4,851,000	5,523,000	13.
Employed	11,006,000	11,634,000	5.
Males	6.559,000	6.657,000	1.
Females	4,447,000	4,977,000	11.
Unemployed	898,000	1,235,000	37.
Males	494,000	690,000	39.
Females	404,000	546,000	35
Unemployment rate (%)	7.5	9.6	
Malos	7.0	9.4	
Females	8.3	9.9	

Consumer Price Index (1981=100)







	Level	% change
1984	122.3	4.4
1985	127.2	4.0
1986	132.4	4.1

in December 1986, the purchasing power of the 1981 dollar was 74.1

Average Income

	1981	1985	% change		
amities	30,440	38,059	25.0		
nattached individuals	13,535	16,729	23.6		

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